

<b>Notice of Allowability</b>	<b>Application No.</b>	<b>Applicant(s)</b>	
	10/677,137	KAWAKAMI ET AL.	
	Examiner	Art Unit	
	Ngoclan T. Mai	1742	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address--

All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS (OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this application. If not included herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTO-85) or other appropriate communication will be mailed in due course. **THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS.** This application is subject to withdrawal from issue at the initiative of the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313 and MPEP 1308.

1.  This communication is responsive to \_\_\_\_.
2.  The allowed claim(s) is/are 1 and 2.
3.  The drawings filed on \_\_\_\_ are accepted by the Examiner.
4.  Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
  - a)  All    b)  Some\*    c)  None    of the:
    1.  Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
    2.  Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_.
    3.  Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* Certified copies not received: \_\_\_\_.

Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" of this communication to file a reply complying with the requirements noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of this application.  
**THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.**

5.  A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be submitted. Note the attached EXAMINER'S AMENDMENT or NOTICE OF INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which gives reason(s) why the oath or declaration is deficient.
6.  CORRECTED DRAWINGS ( as "replacement sheets") must be submitted.
  - (a)  including changes required by the Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review ( PTO-948) attached
    - 1)  hereto or 2)  to Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_.
  - (b)  including changes required by the attached Examiner's Amendment / Comment or in the Office action of Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_.

Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1.84(c)) should be written on the drawings in the front (not the back) of each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the header according to 37 CFR 1.121(d).
7.  DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit of BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL must be submitted. Note the attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT FOR THE DEPOSIT OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL.

**Attachment(s)**

1.  Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
2.  Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
3.  Information Disclosure Statements (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08),  
Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_
4.  Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit  
of Biological Material
5.  Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
6.  Interview Summary (PTO-413),  
Paper No./Mail Date \_\_\_\_.
7.  Examiner's Amendment/Comment
8.  Examiner's Statement of Reasons for Allowance
9.  Other \_\_\_\_.

Ngoclan T. Mai  
 Primary Examiner  
 Art Unit: 1742

alloy substrate comprising an Fe-Co alloy matrix having a hard dispersion phase of Mo-Fe-co alloy.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

2. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Ngoclan T. Mai whose telephone number is (571) 272-1246. The examiner can normally be reached on 7:30-4:00 PM Monday-Friday.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Roy King can be reached on (571) 272-1244. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

*Ngoclan Mai*  
Ngoclan T. Mai  
Primary Examiner  
Art Unit 1742

n.m.

## REASONS FOR ALLOWANCE

1. The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

Ishii et al. US Patent No. 5,529,602 teaches a sintered alloy for used in manufacturing valve seat comprising an alloy matrix comprising a base phase being composed in weight percent of 0.5-3 Ni, 0.5-3 Mo, 5.5-7.5 Co, 0.6-1.2 C and the balance Fe and a hard phase being composed of 26-30 Mo, 7-9 Cr, 1.5 to 2.5 Si and the balance Co, and a lead phase contained in the sintered alloy in the amount of 3.5 by weight or less. See Col. 3, line 51 to col. 4, line 10. The sintered alloy is formed by mixing a lead powder having particle size approximately 10 microns or less with raw material powders for the alloy matrix, i.e. the base phase and hard phase, compacting and sintering the powder mixture in a dissociated ammonia atmosphere and cooling the sintered compact powder at control rate. See col. 7, line 15 to col. 10, line 37 and col. 11, lines 7-16.

Ishii et al and the cited prior references do not teach or render obvious the claimed method which employs in combination a) the use of the raw material powders for the matrix and the hard dispersion phase having the claimed compositions and mixing ratio, b) the use of the powders for the matrix and the hard dispersion phases having particles with average particle size of 20 to 50 microns and c) conducting solid phase sintering under vacuum condition such that Co, Cr and Si in the Co-based alloy powder diffuse and migrate into the Fe-based alloy and Fe in the Fe-based alloy diffuses and migrates concurrently into the Co-based alloy to form an Fe-based sintered